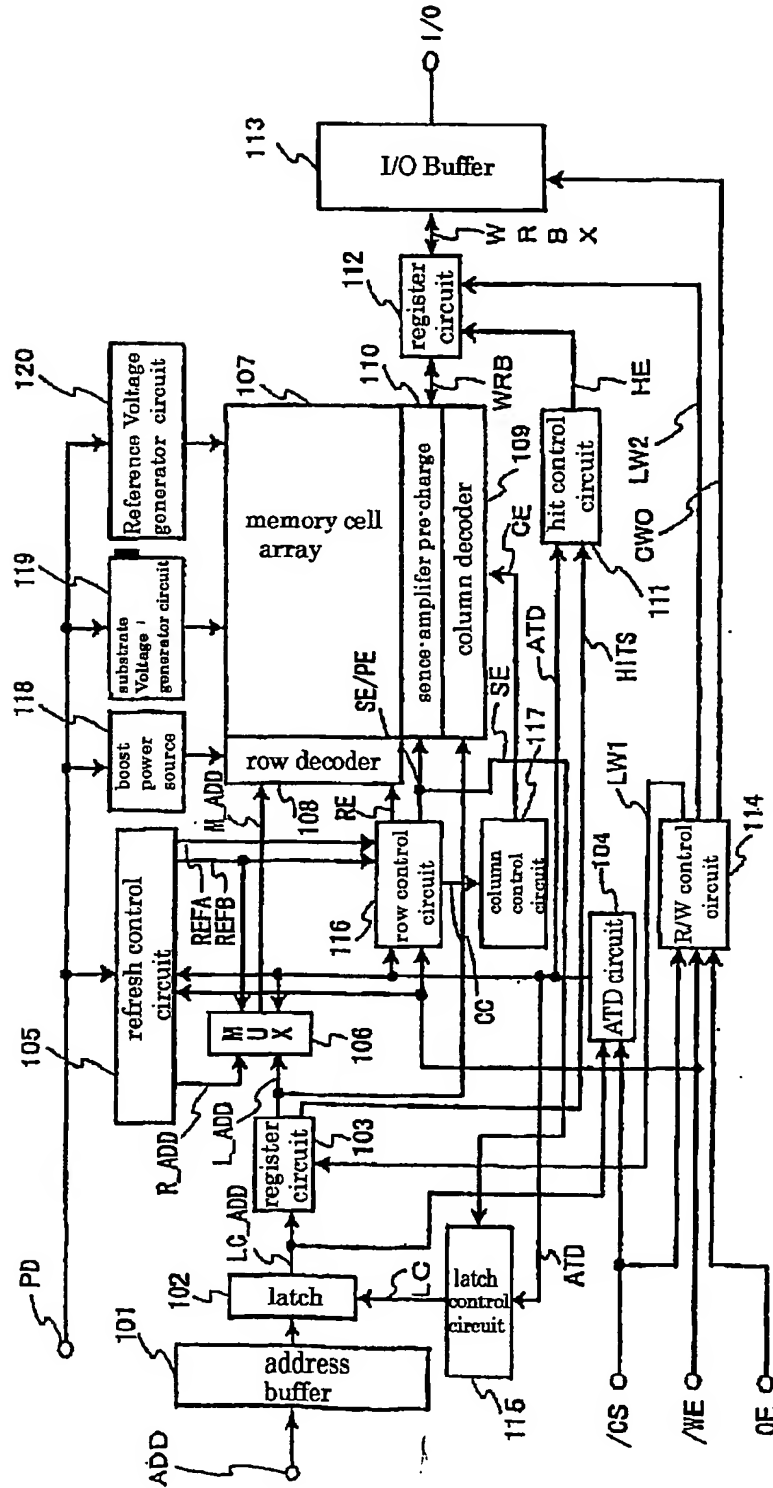


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FIG. 1



The diagram illustrates the timing of memory operations for multiple locations. The horizontal axis represents time, with specific points marked as  $t_1$  through  $t_{15}$ . The vertical axis lists the signals: **Add.** (Address), **/WE** (Write Enable), **ATD** (Array Transfer Done), **R\_ADD** (Refresh Address), **Data (WRBX)** (Data/Write/Read/Refresh), **register circuit 103**, and **register circuit 112**.

**Address and Data Signals:**

- Add.:** Shows address cycles for  $A_{n-1}$ ,  $A_n$ , and  $A_{n+1}$ . The duration of a write cycle is  $T_{cyc}$ . The skew between address and data is  $T_{skew}$ .
- Data (WRBX):** Shows data cycles for  $Q_{n-1}$ ,  $Q_n$ , and  $Q_{n+1}$ . The duration of a read cycle is  $T_{cyc}$ . The skew between data and address is  $T_{skew}$ .

**Control and Refresh Signals:**

- /WE:** Active low signal, high during read cycles and low during write cycles.
- ATD:** Active low signal, high during read cycles and low during write cycles.
- R\_ADD:** Refresh address signal, showing cycles for  $R_1$  and  $R_1+1$ . The duration of a refresh cycle is  $T_{WR}$ .

**Timing Parameters:**

- $T_{skew}$ : Skew between address and data signals.
- $T_{cyc}$ : Cycle time for address and data signals.
- $T_{WR}$ : Write Refresh time.
- $T_{OW}$ : Output Write time.

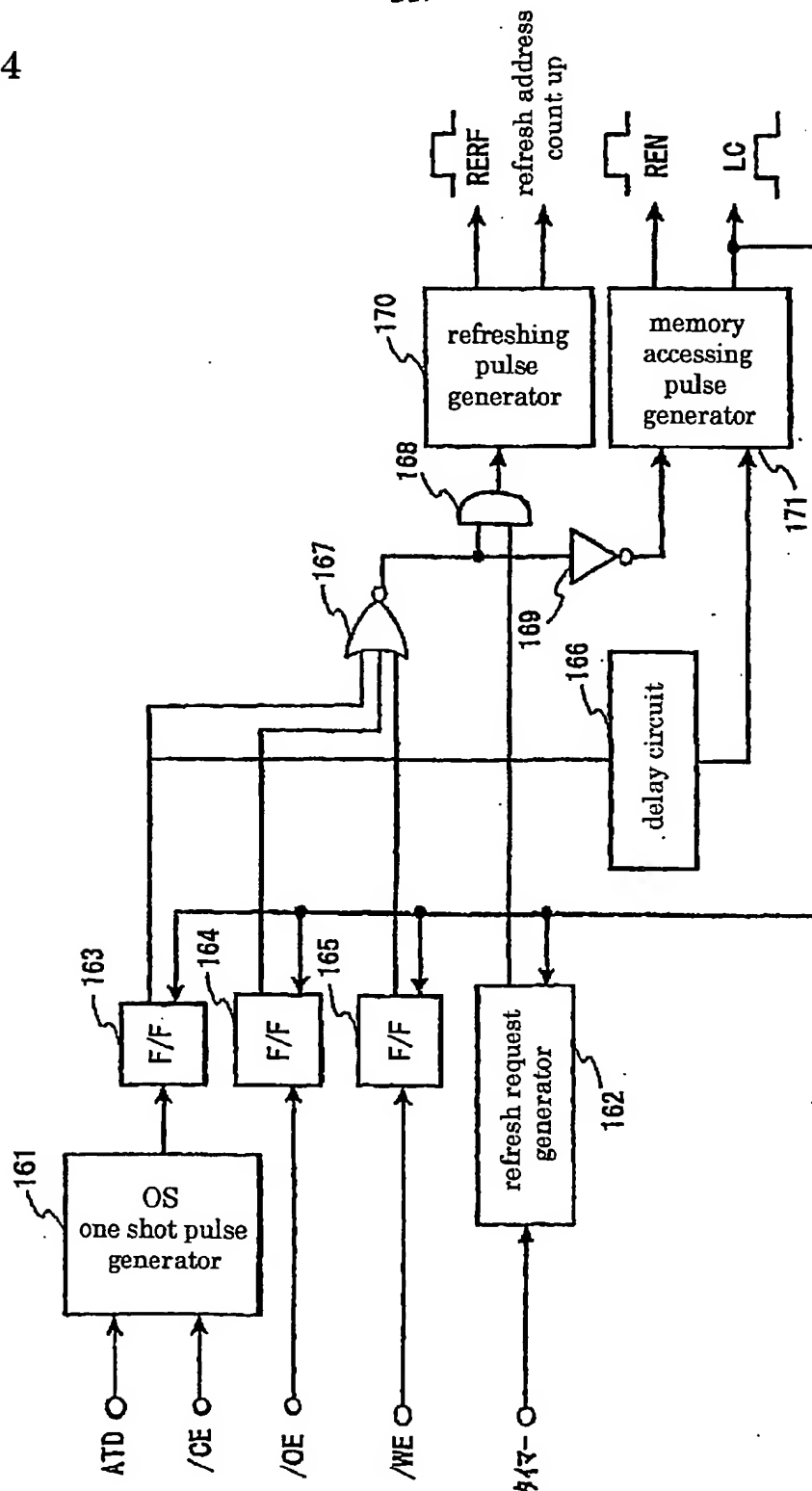
**Register Circuits:**

- register circuit 103:** Shows preliminary write and refresh cycles for  $R_1$  and  $R_1+1$ .
- register circuit 112:** Shows preliminary write and refresh cycles for  $R_1$  and  $R_1+1$ .

[illegible]

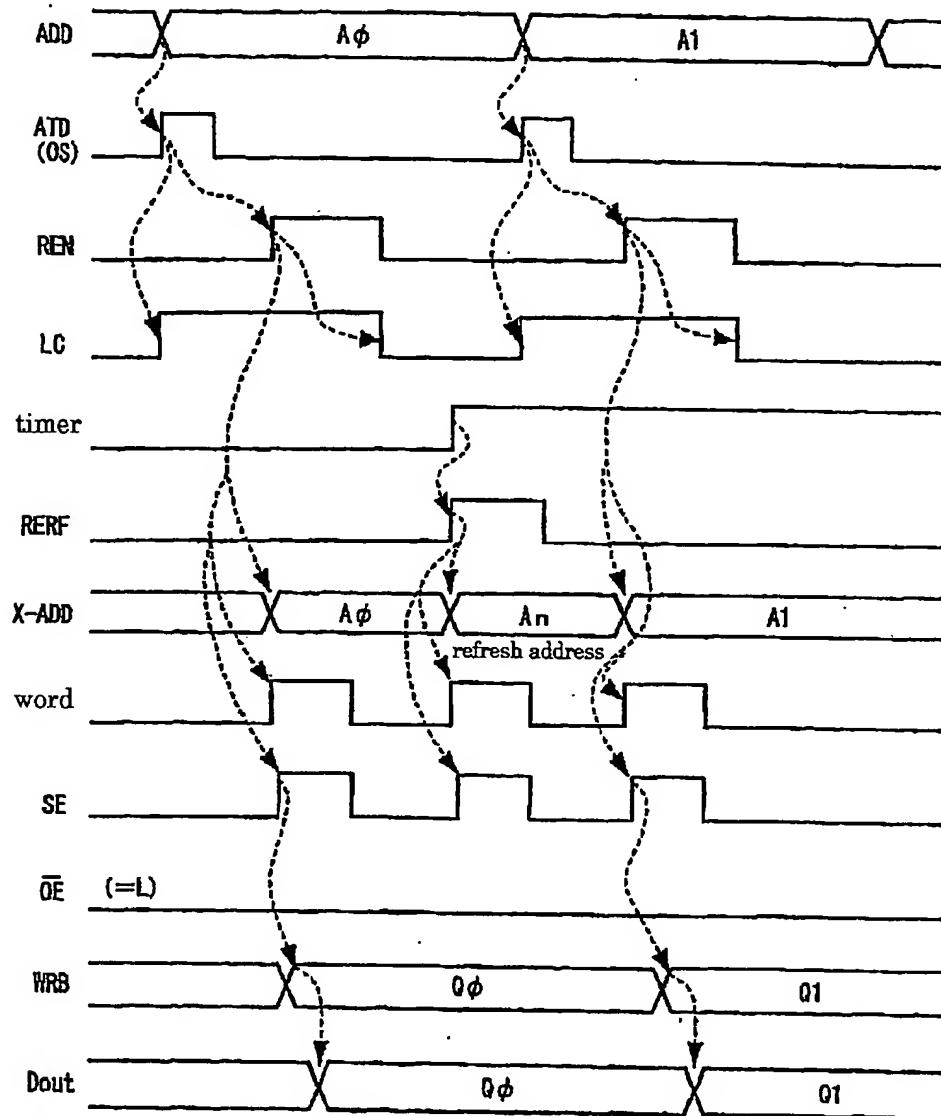
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FIG. 4



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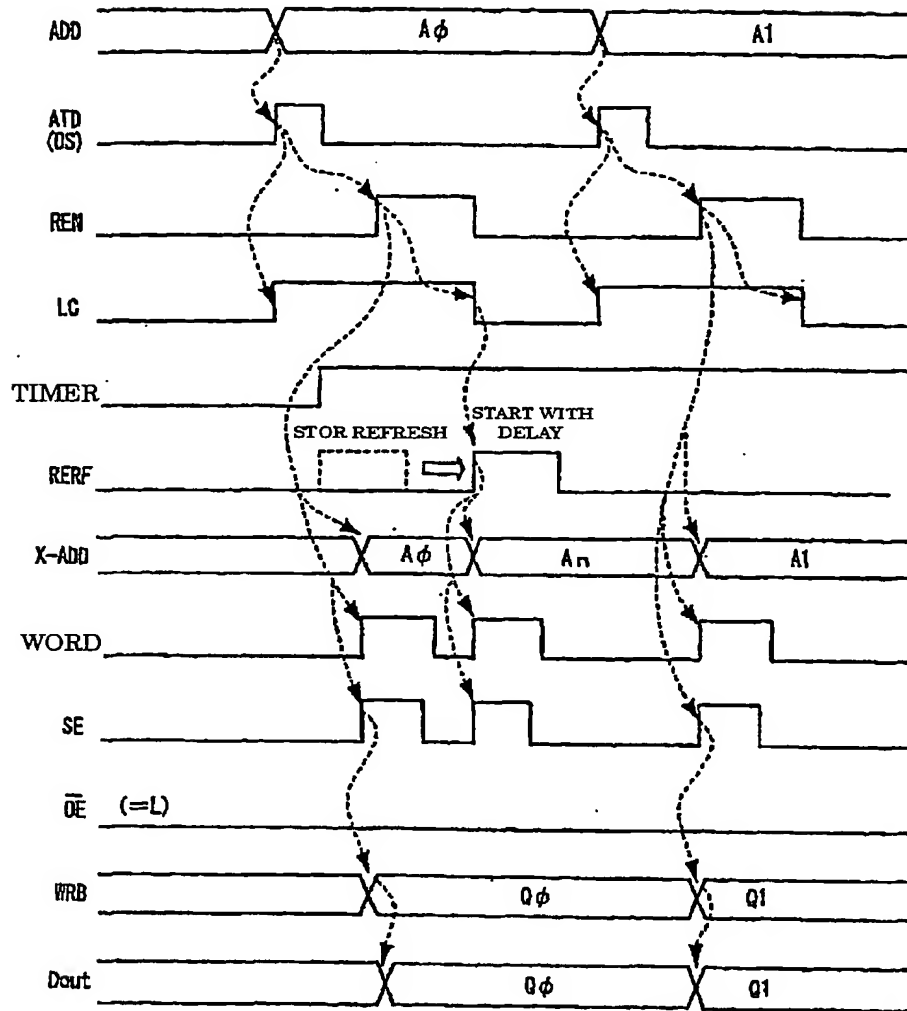
FIG.5



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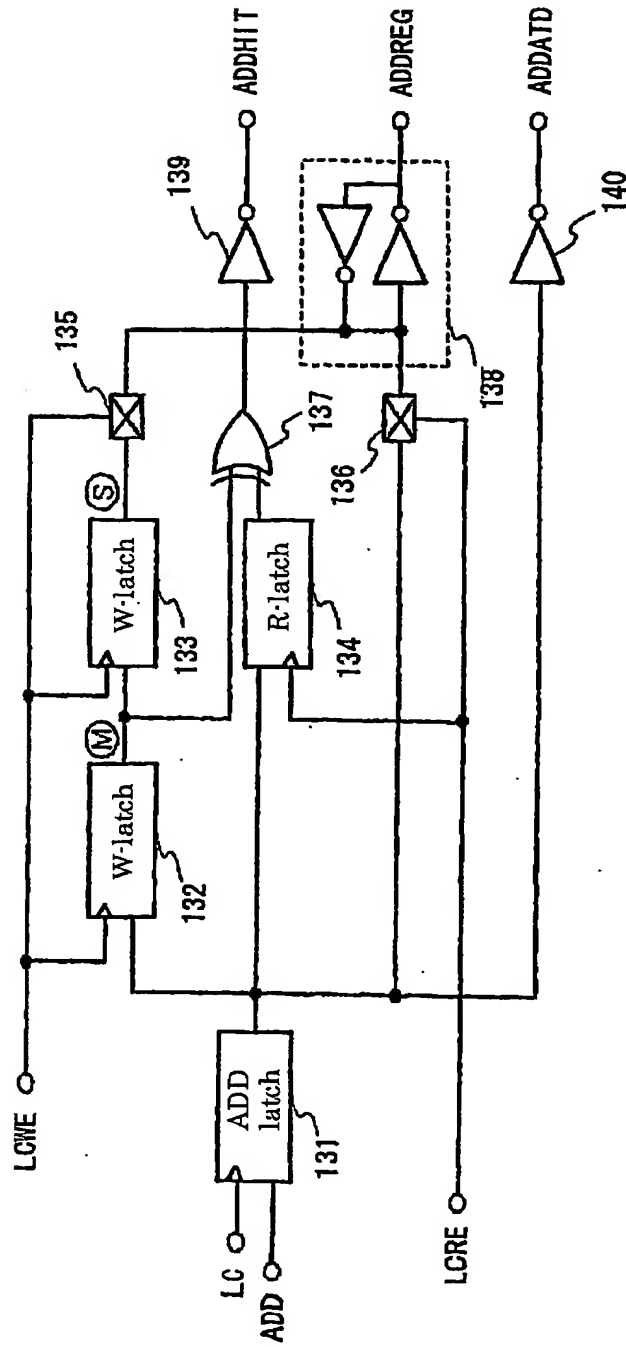
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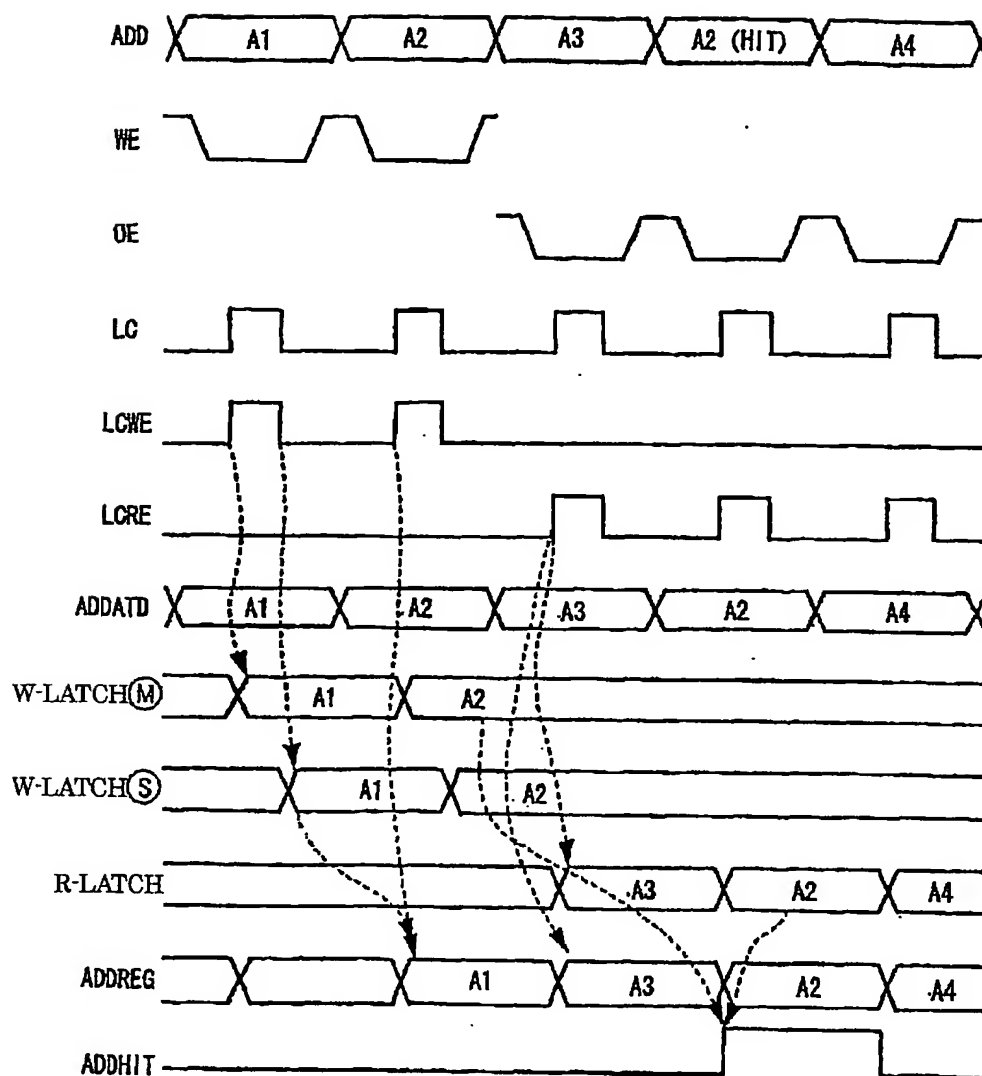
FIG. 6



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FIG. 7

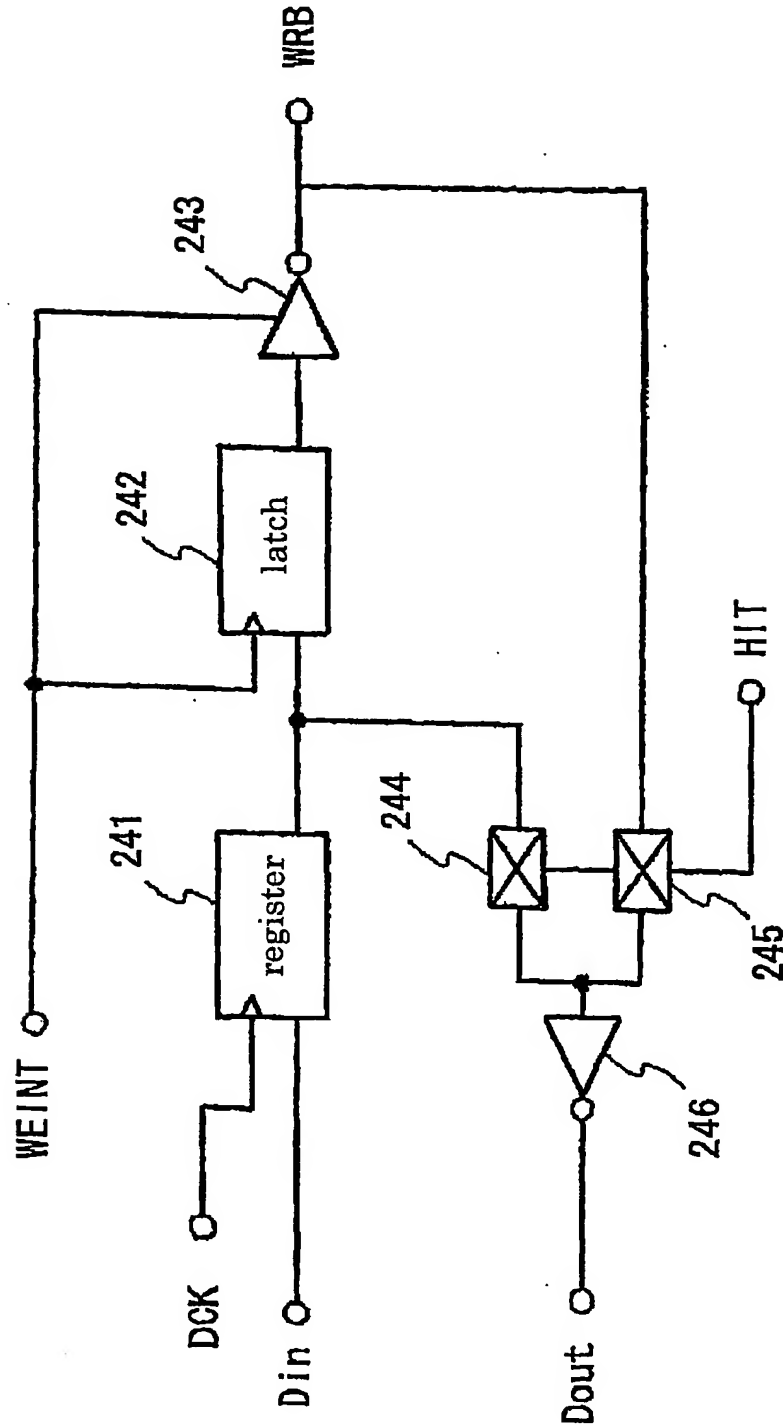






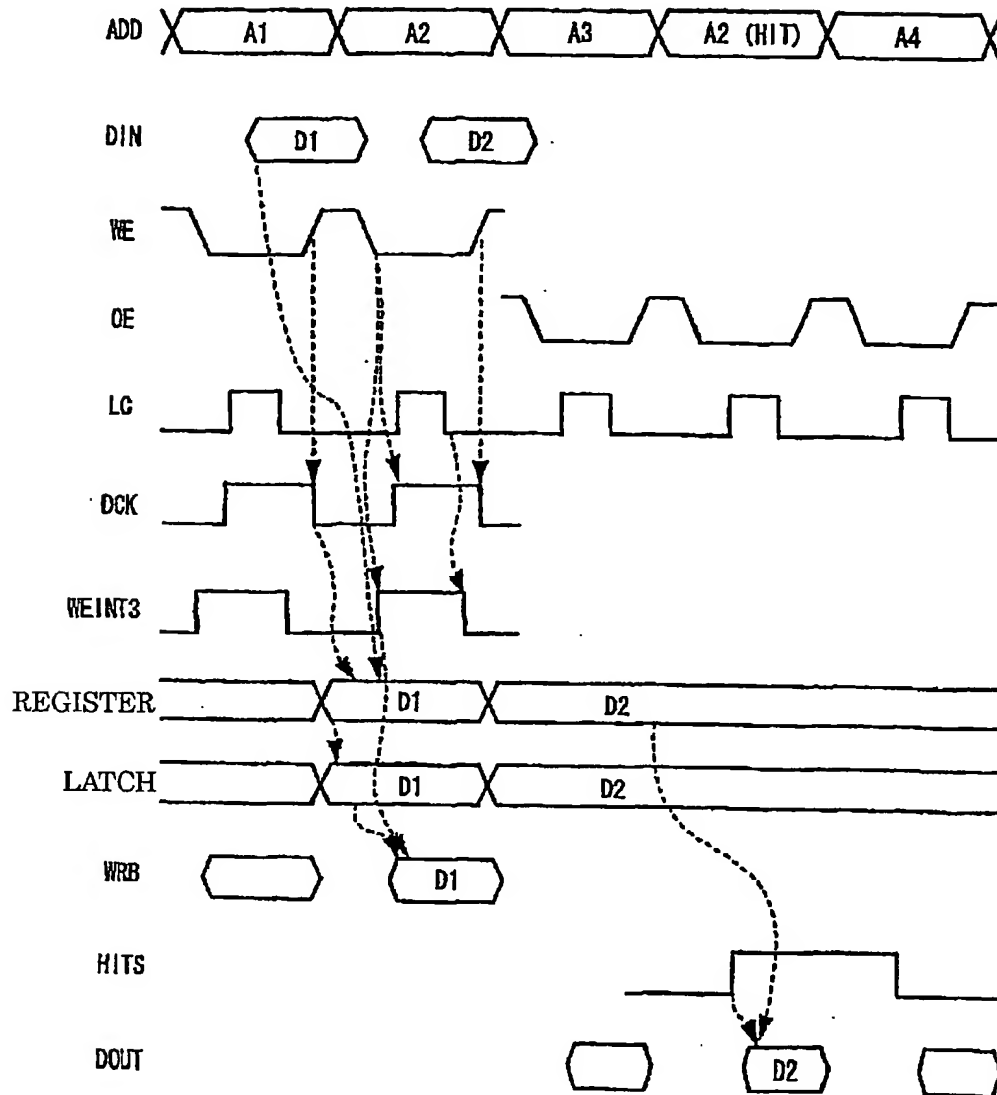
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FIG.9



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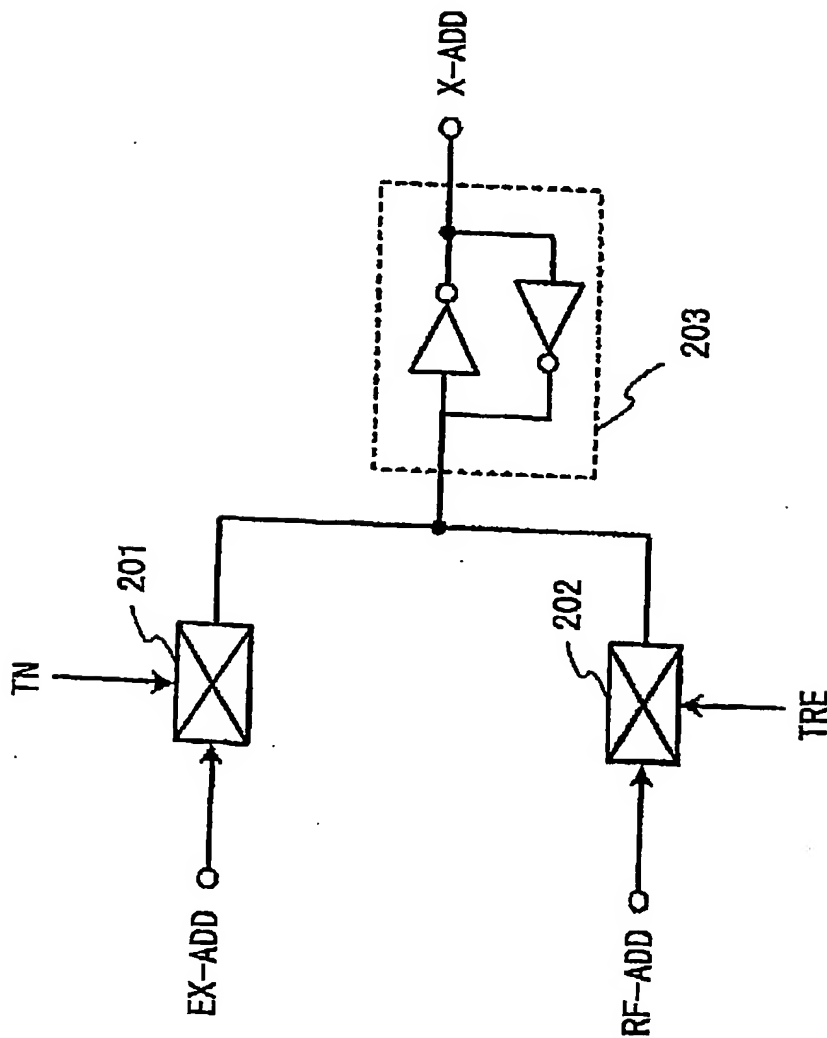
FIG.10



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FIG.11



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FIG.12

NOMAL READ/WRITE

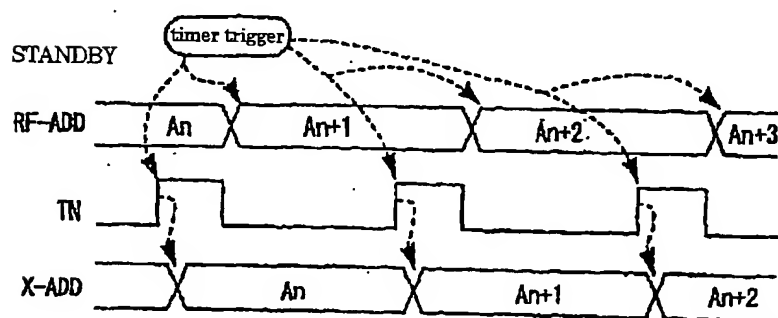
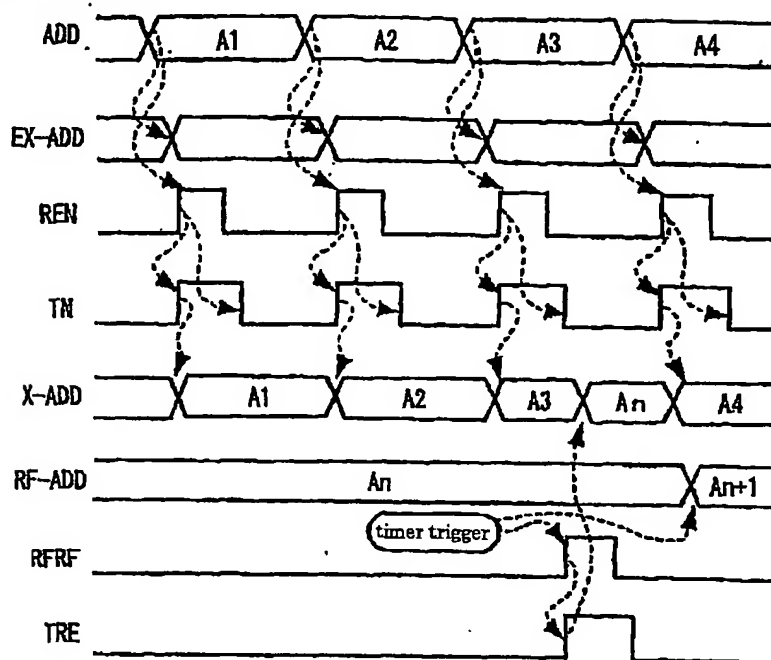


FIG.13

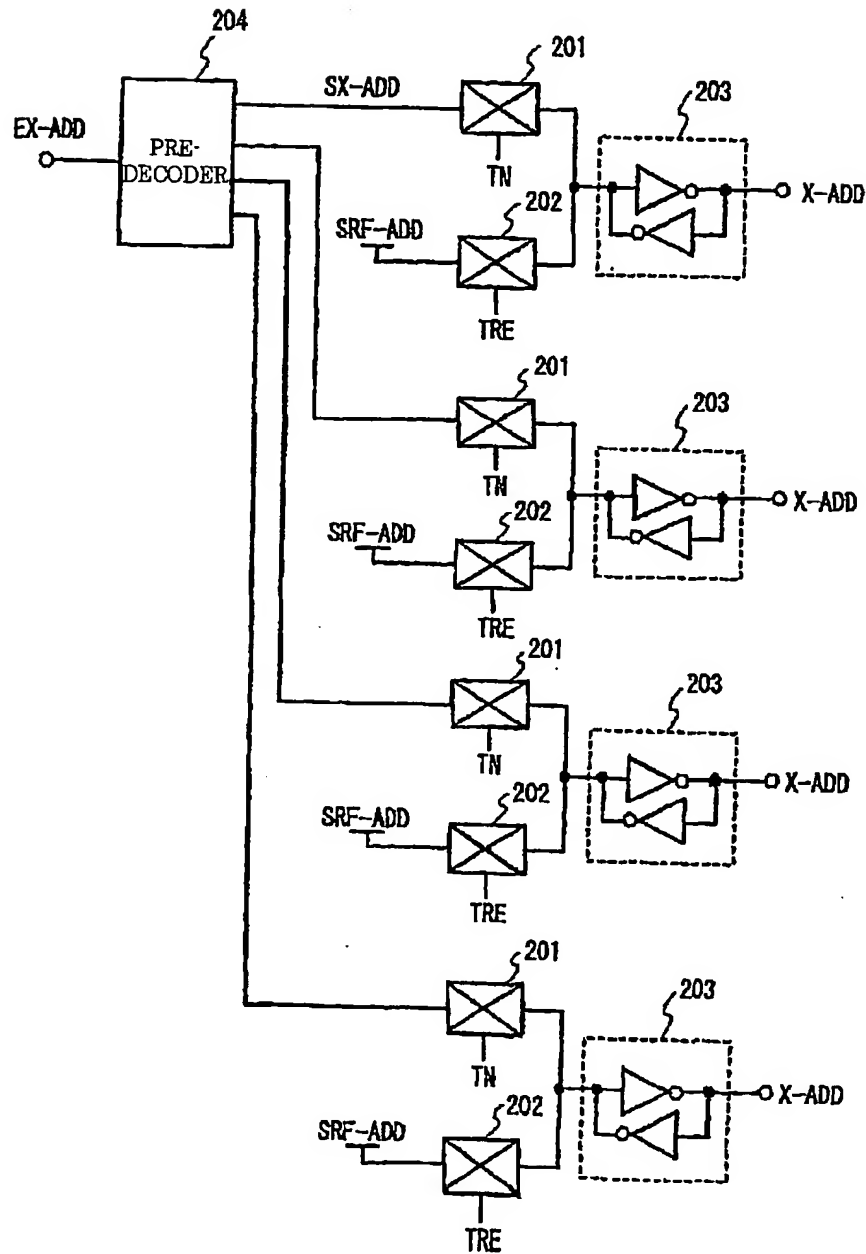
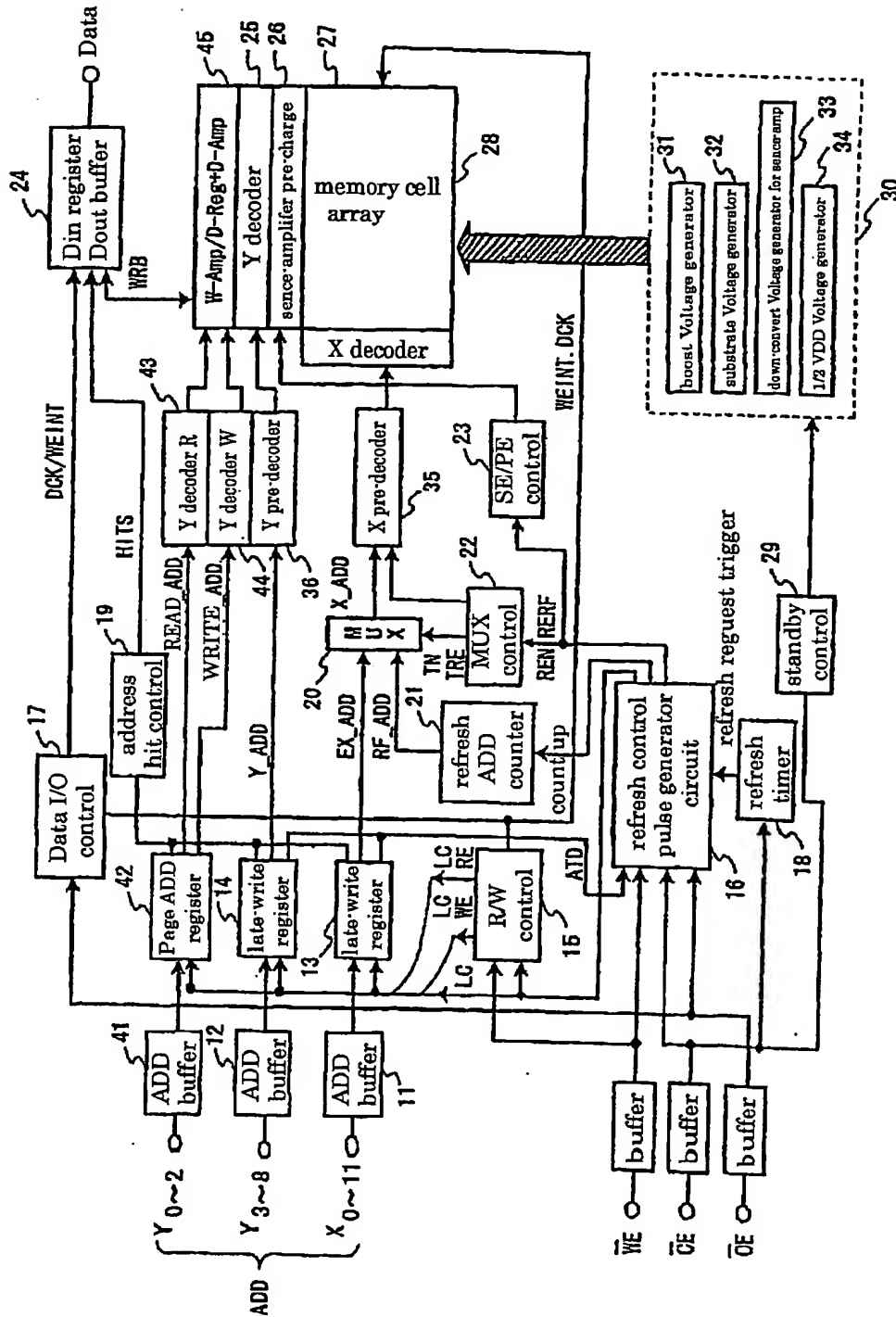
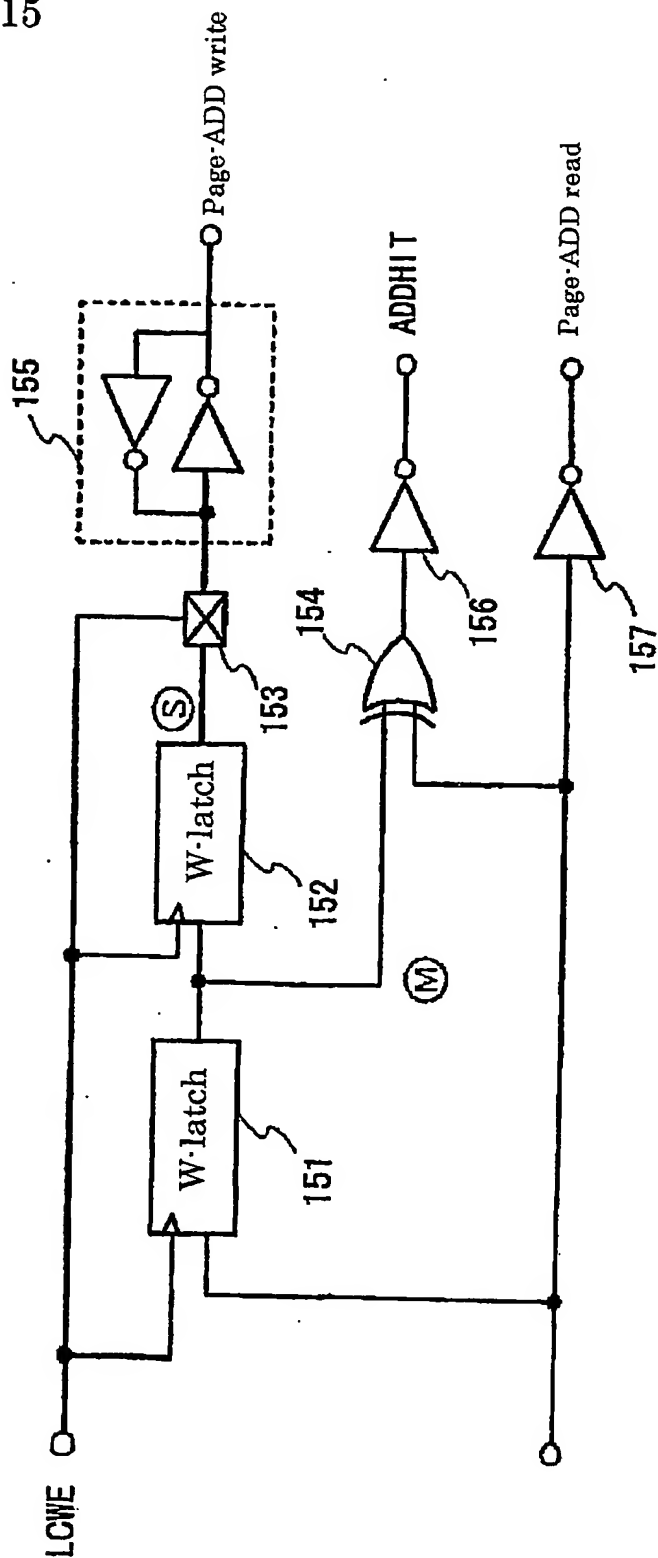


FIG.14



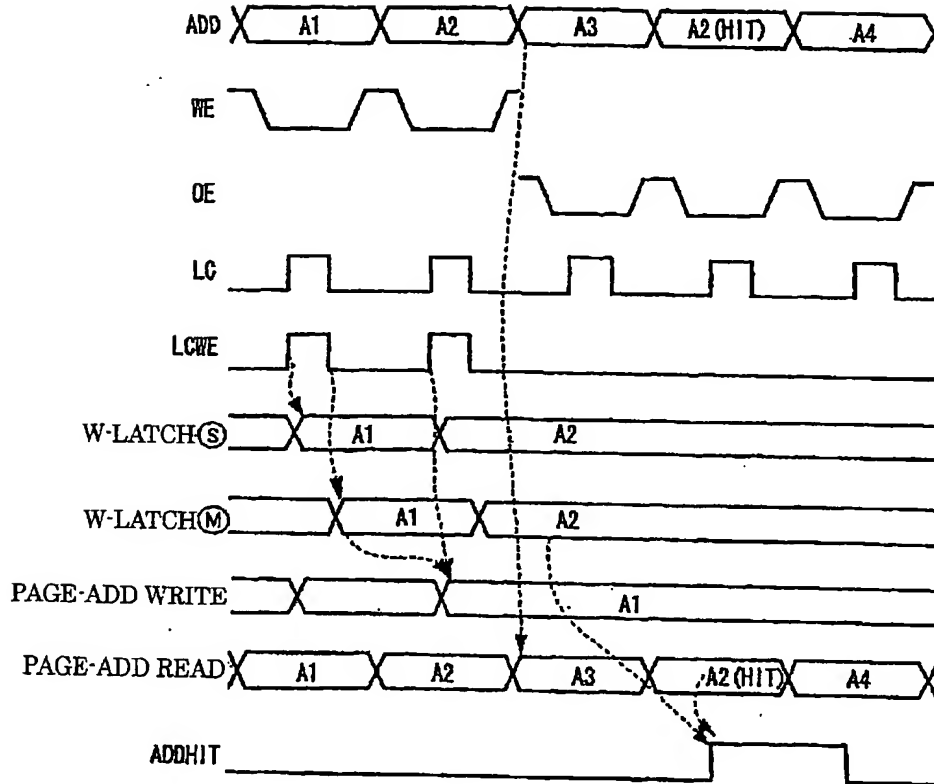
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FIG. 15



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FIG.16





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FIG.17

